



Faster Processing of High Performance Silica Compounds

using Struktol® Silica Dispersants

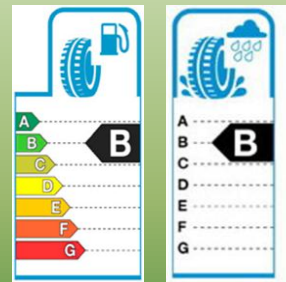


Dr. Ken Bates
Struktol Company of America



New Tire Labeling for Wet Traction Rolling Resistance

- European Union
 - EC 1222/2009
 - Passenger tire Wet and RR labeling begins in November 2012
 - A(best) thru G(worst) grading system used with both labels
 - Tire companies reportedly competing for the first A-A rating (is it possible?)



- Japan
 - Voluntary RR labeling started in 2010
 - Becomes mandatory in 2012
 - Summer passenger tires only
 - New goal = "AA" Wet with "a" RR





Presentation Outline

- Introduce new Struktol Dispersant Lineup
- Demonstrate performance using two technologies that improve the Wet vs RR tradeoff:
 - 200 m²/g CTAB Silicas (Zeosil Premium 200MP)
 - End-functional SSBR Polymers (JSR HPR350)
- Illustrate some performance differences of the four Struktol Dispersants in SSBR

Product Information

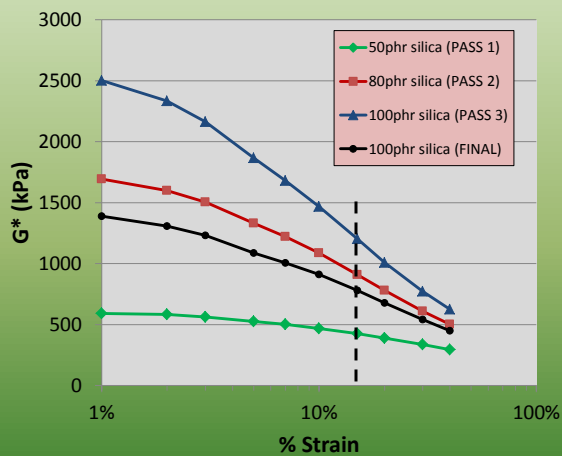
HT 207	HT 276	JV 46 F	ZB49
Zinc free lubricant	Modified zinc soap	Polar lubricant	Polar lubricant
Produced in Hamburg, Germany	Produced in Hamburg, Germany	Produced in Stow, Ohio	Produced in Stow, Ohio
Drop Point = 65°C	100°C	85°C	105°C
VISCOSITY REDUCTION FAST CURE TIMES LESS SCORCH SAFETY THAN OTHER PRODUCTS MAX TAN δ REDUCTION IN SSBR	MAX VISCOSITY REDUCTION LONG SCORCH SAFETY TAN δ REDUCTION ESPECIALLY USEFUL WITH NR	VISCOSITY REDUCTION MODERATE SCORCH SAFETY TAN δ REDUCTION	VISCOSITY REDUCTION LOW STIFFNESS REDUCTION IN CURED PRODUCT IMPROVES SILANE-POLYMER CROSSLINKING MAX TAN δ REDUCTION IN NR

 Mix Procedure for 100phr Zeosil® Premium 200MP Recipe	
CONTROL	WITH STRUKTOL ADDITIVE
First pass mix spec: 75 rpm (65% fill) UPSIDE DOWN MIX PROCEDURE REDUCE ROTOR SPEED AT 140C Dump at 300 seconds	First pass mix spec: 75 rpm (65% fill) UPSIDE DOWN MIX PROCEDURE REDUCE ROTOR SPEED AT 140C Dump at 300 seconds
Second pass mix spec: 75rpm (65% fill) UPSIDE DOWN MIX PROCEDURE REDUCE ROTOR SPEED AT 140C Dump at 300 seconds	Second pass mix spec: 75rpm (65% fill) UPSIDE DOWN MIX PROCEDURE REDUCE ROTOR SPEED AT 140C ADD ZNO, AND 6PPD AT 140C Dump at 300 seconds
Third pass mix spec: 75rpm (65% fill) UPSIDE DOWN MIX PROCEDURE REDUCE ROTOR SPEED AT 140C ADD ZNO, AND 6PPD AT 140C Dump at 300 seconds	NO THIRD PASS UTILIZED
Final pass mix spec: 50 rpm (60% fill) ADD MB AND CURATIVES, MIX TO 105C	Final pass mix spec: 50 rpm (60% fill) ADD MB AND CURATIVES, MIX TO 105C


4-Pass Mixing of 200MP Control Compound

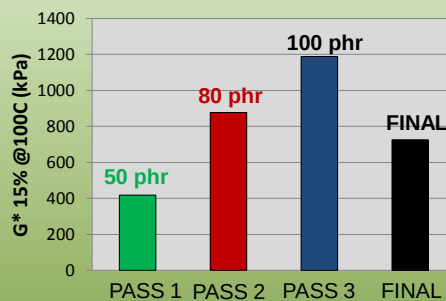
PASS #1  total silica = 50 phr / energy = 0.35 kW-hr	PASS #2  total silica = 80 phr / 0.37 kW-hr
PASS #3  total silica = 100 phr / 0.41 kW-hr	FINAL PASS  total silica = 100 phr / 0.14 kW-hr

Payne Effect after Each Mix Stage

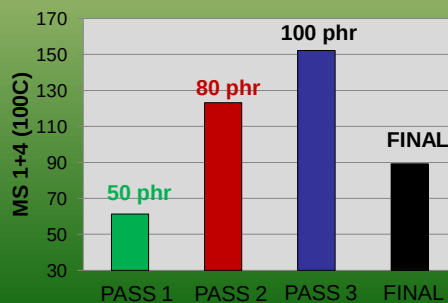


MIXING VISCOSITY PROFILE

RPA Strain Sweep →



Mooney Small Rotor →



struktol **3-Pass Mixing of Compounds with ZB49**

PASS #1



total silica = 50 phr / energy = 0.35 kW-hr

PASS #2



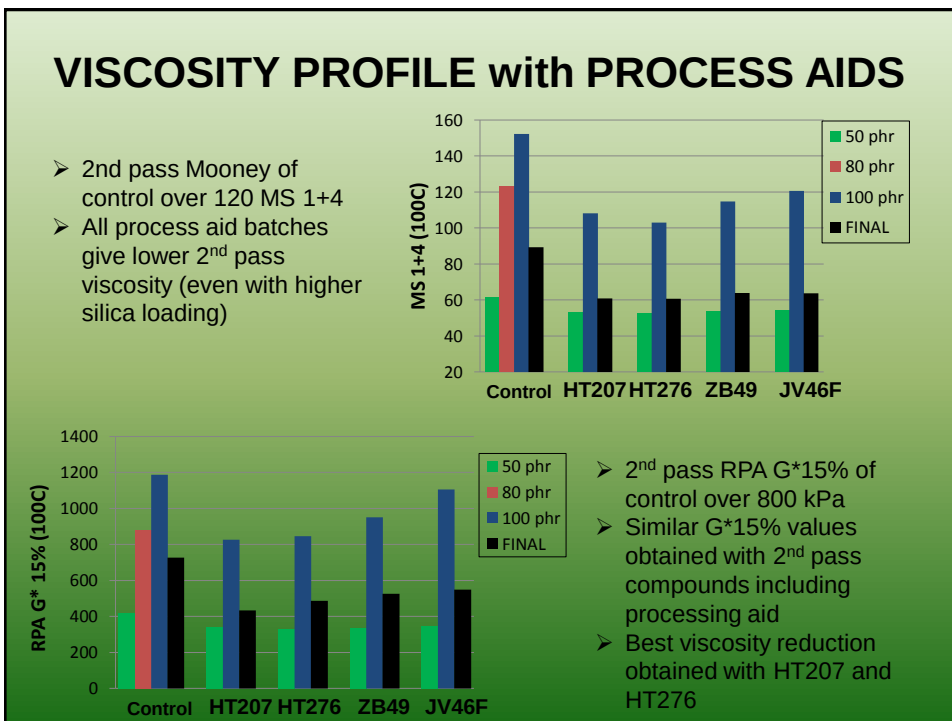
total silica = 50 phr / energy = 0.36 kW-hr

PASS #3



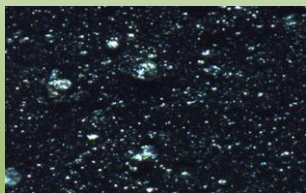
total silica = 50 phr / energy = 0.12 kW-hr

35% Savings in Mix Energy



DISPERSION KINETICS*

Control Batch



Z = 45%



Z = 64%



Z = 83%



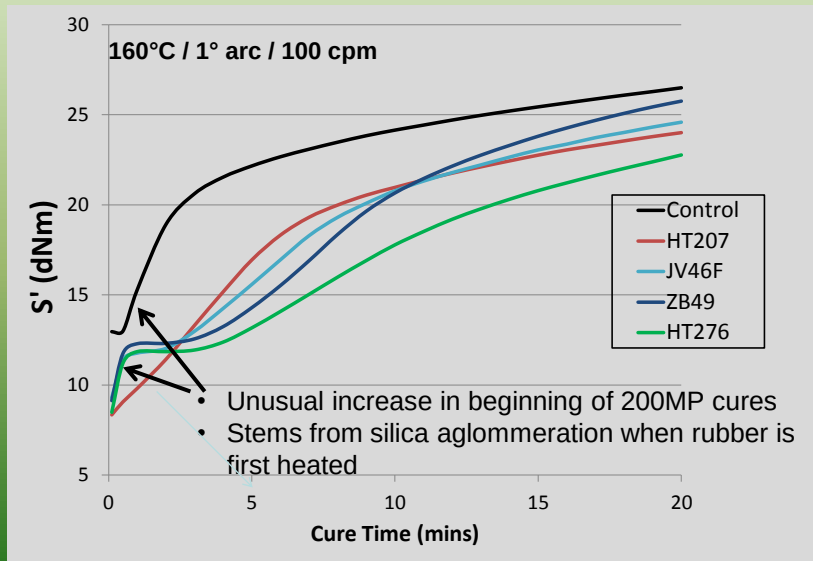
Z = 89%

* Dispergrader α View courtesy of Alpha Technologies

DISPERSION KINETICS

	PASS 1	PASS 2	PASS 3	FINAL
Control	Z = 45%	Z = 64%	Z = 83%	Z = 89%
HT207	 Z = 61%	 Z = 83%	N/A	 Z = 94%
HT276	 Z = 61%	 Z = 84%	N/A	 Z = 94%
ZB49	 Z = 64%	 Z = 79%	N/A	 Z = 95%
JV46F	 Z = 61%	 Z = 84%	N/A	 Z = 93%

MDR CURING RESULTS



CURING SUMMARY

COMPOUND	Delta S'(dNm)	t90(mins)
Control	13.5	13.6
HT207	15.7	14.0
JV46F	15.3	15.0
ZB49	16.6	15.6
HT276	14.3	16.2



COMPOUND PERFORMANCE

TEST PARAMETER	CONTROL	HT207	HT276	ZB49	JV46F
Mooney Scorch t5 @125C	11.7	21.6	> 60	53	42
Spiral Mold Flow @ 160C (g)	1.29	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.37
Tensile (MPa)	13.2	17.2	14.3	16.6	17.2
Elongation %	268	427	468	457	472
Sh. A Hardness	78	74	75	79	77
DIN Abrasion loss	215	164	166	182	171
Tear Strength Die C (N/mm)	28.1	33.0	34.1	35.1	33.1
G* 10% @50C (MPa)	3.20	2.48	2.66	2.80	2.75
tan δ max @50C (0.5-20% strain)	0.241	0.209	0.266	0.245	0.231

 = IMPROVEMENT

 = DRAWBACK



HPR350 Functional SSBR RECIPES

 4-Pass Mixing of Functional SSBR							
INGREDIENT	MIX STAGE	Functional SSBR Control	Nonfunct. SSBR Control	HT207	HT276	ZB49	JV46F
JSR HPR350	1	80	---	80	80	80	80
Buna VSL 5025-2 HM		0	110	0	0	0	0
Lanxess CB24		20	20	20	20	20	20
Zeosil 1165MP		50	50	50	50	50	50
Stearic Acid		1	1	1	1	1	1
TDAE Process Oil		20	5	20	20	20	20
Struktol SCA985		4	4	4	4	4	4
Stearic Acid		1	1	1	1	1	1
N330		8	8	8	8	8	8
Struktol HT207		0	0	3	0	0	0
Struktol HT276		0	0	0	3	0	0
Struktol ZB49		0	0	0	0	3	0
Struktol JV46F		0	0	0	0	0	3
Zeosil 1165MP	2	30	30	50	50	50	50
TDAE Process Oil		20	5	20	20	20	20
Struktol SCA985		2.4	2.4	4	4	4	4
Struktol HT207		0	0	3	0	0	0
Struktol HT276		0	0	0	3	0	0
Struktol ZB49		0	0	0	0	3	0
Struktol JV46F		0	0	0	0	0	3
AOz Wax		0	0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
ZnO		0	0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
6PPD		0	0	2	2	2	2
Zeosil 1165MP	3	20	20	NOT INCLUDED			
Struktol SCA985		1.6	1.6				
AOz Wax		1.5	1.5				
ZnO		2.5	2.5				
6PPD	FINAL	2	2				
CBS		2.2	2.2				
DPG		2	2				
Sulfur		1.5	1.5				
Totals:		269.7	269.7	275.7	275.7	275.7	275.7

MIXER PHOTOS – PASS #1



Functional
total silica = 50phr



Nonfunctional
total silica = 50phr



ZB49
total silica = 50phr

MIXER PHOTOS – PASS #2



Functional
total silica = 80phr



Nonfunctional
total silica = 80phr



ZB49
total silica = 100phr

MIXER PHOTOS – PASS #3

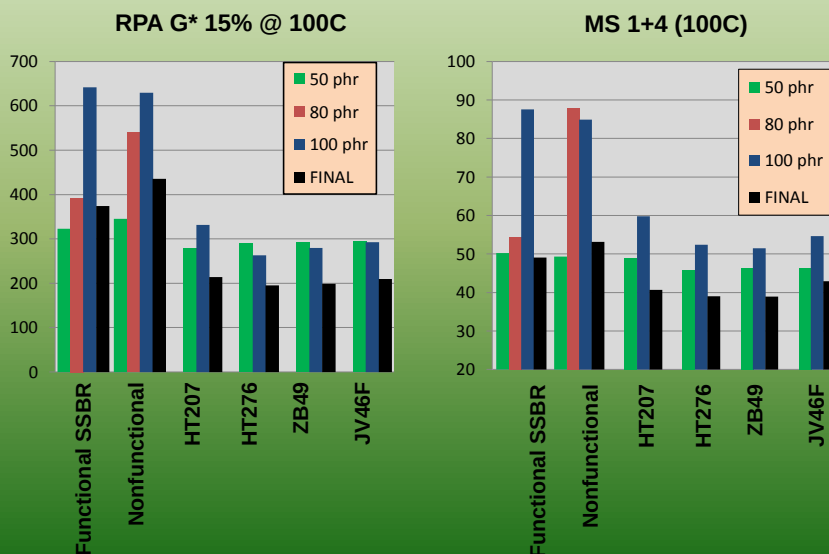


Functional
total silica = 100phr



Nonfunctional
total silica = 100phr

VISCOSITY AFTER EACH MIX PASS



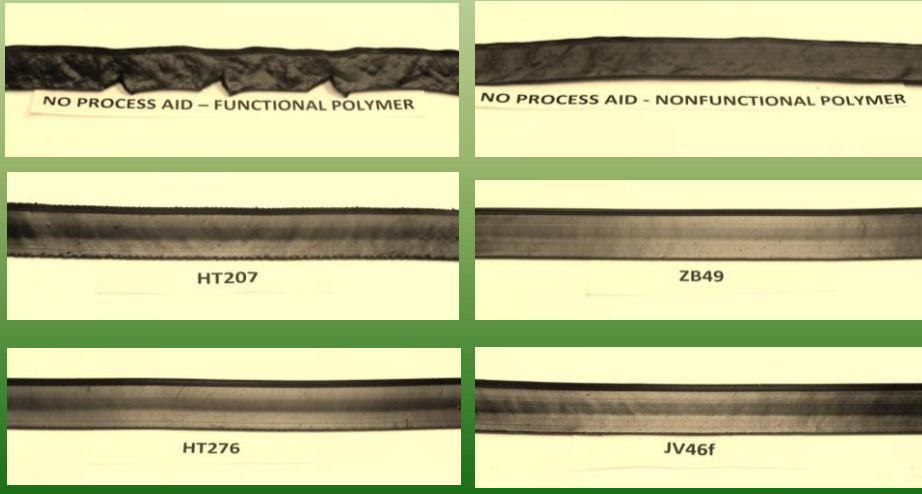
Dispergrader Z-Values

Compound	PASS #1	PASS #2	PASS #3	FINAL
FUNCTIONAL CONTROL	76%	73%	88%	96%
NONFUNCTIONAL CONTROL	65%	77%	83%	94%
6phr HT207	80%	88%	N/A	94%
6phr HT276	81%	92%	N/A	92%
6phr ZB49	79%	95%	N/A	91%
6phr JV46F	81%	91%	N/A	93%

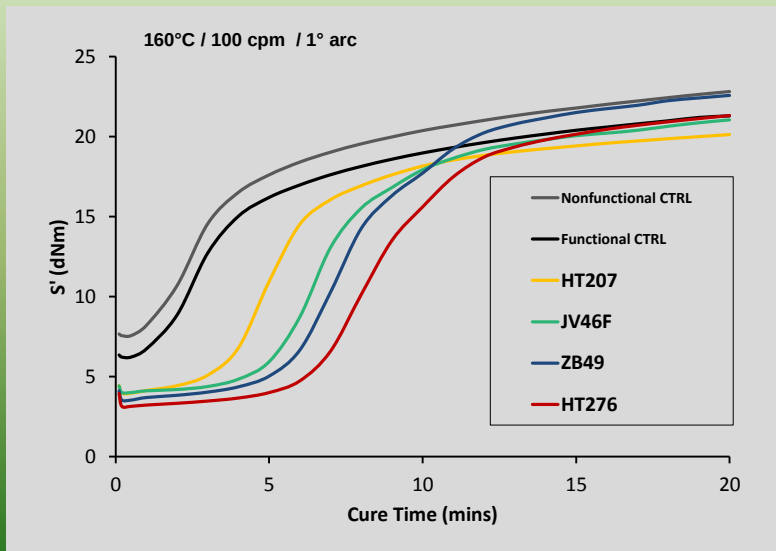


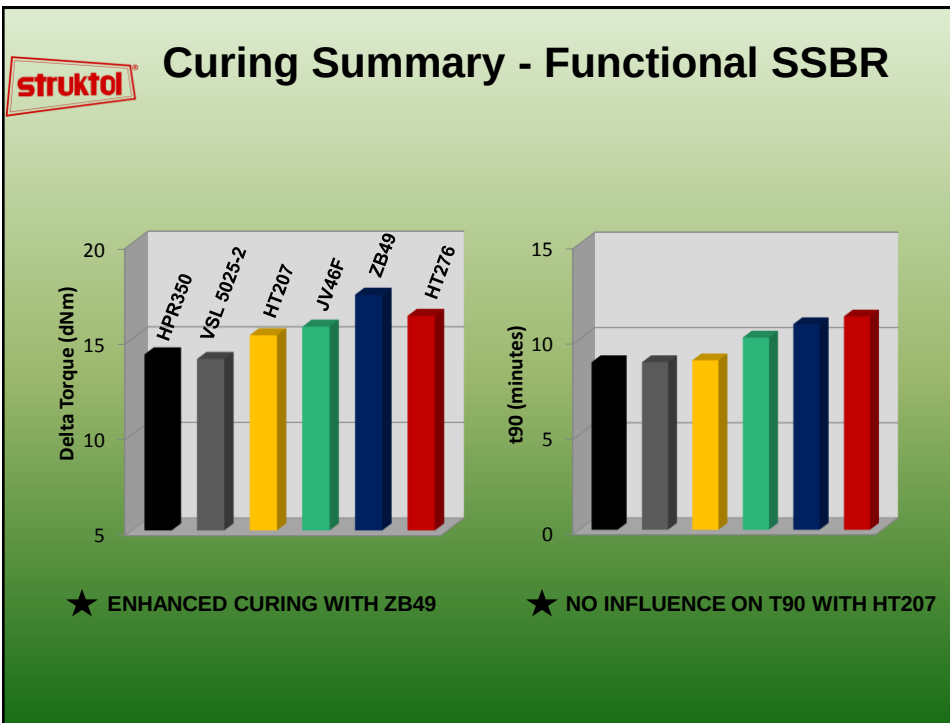
Garvey Die Extrusions

- All zones of extruder barrel maintained at 125C
- Screw speed = 60 RPM



MDR Curing Behavior





struktol **COMPOUND PERFORMANCE**

TEST PARAMETER	Functional SSBR	Nonfunct. SSBR	HT207	HT276	ZB49	JV46F
Mooney Scorch t5 @125C	15.7	13.1	30	56.3	46.5	42.7
Spiral Mold Flow @ 160C (g)	1.48	1.47	1.73	1.80	1.78	1.73
Tensile (MPa)	14.8	12.6	17.9	17.1	17.8	18.1
Elongation %	316	224	378	382	393	408
Sh. A Hardness	72	74	73	69	71	68
DIN Abrasion loss	173	188	137	163	148	138
Tear Strength Die C (N/mm)	31	31	37.6	38.7	38.5	37.4
G* 10% @50C (MPa)	2.10	2.29	1.61	1.60	1.83	1.63
tan δ max @50C (0.5-20% strain)	0.204	0.209	0.176	0.198	0.197	0.181

 = IMPROVEMENT
 = DRAWBACK



CONCLUSIONS

- A silica loading of 100 phr is easily achieved when a Struktol silica dispersant is incorporated into the recipe.
- A mixing time and energy savings of 30-35% is obtained with dispersant use.
- The high viscosity of Zeosil Premium 200MP silica can be reduced by 30 MS1+4 (~50 ML1+4) points through each mixing step with dispersant use.
- The rough extrusion profile of highly-filled HPR350 SSBR can be eliminated with a Struktol dispersant.
- Struktol HT207 is recommended for use with Zeosil Premium 200MP.
- Struktol ZB49 is recommended for use with HPR350 SSBR.



MUITO OBRIGADO !!!